

# Yellowstone National Park Checklist of Birds

Since Yellowstone National Park was established in 1872, three hundred and thirty species of birds have been documented. This is quite remarkable, especially when you consider the harsh environmental conditions that characterize the area. The diversity is due to the variety of habitat types here, from lower elevation sagebrush-grasslands and riparian-willow communities to high elevation alpine meadows and whitebark pine forests.

The Yellowstone National Park Bird Program monitors a variety of birds and invites your participation. We designed this checklist to provide you with an up-to-date list of the park's birds, following the guidelines of the American Ornithologists Union (AOU). It also provides an observation form so you can contribute your sightings to the park's data, which will enhance our knowledge of Yellowstone's bird life.

We thank Lisa Baril, Mark Donahue, Katy Duffy, Leslie Henry, and John Parker for helpful suggestions to the checklist.

Thank you for your interest in Yellowstone's birds.

*The Yellowstone National Park Bird Program  
December 2010*



**Yellowstone National Park**  
P.O. Box 168  
Yellowstone, WY 82190  
[www.nps.gov/yell](http://www.nps.gov/yell)

- B Breeders: Species known to have nested or produced dependent young
- b breeder?: Species suspected of breeding, but not yet confirmed
- W Winter (Dec.–Feb.): Resident, observed most winters 1975–2006
- w winter (Dec.–Feb.): Observed fewer than 5 winters 1975–2006
- T Transient: >20 records usually observed during migration, but can occur at any time of the year
- \* < 20 records usually observed during migration, but can occur at any time of the year
- + Yellowstone National Park welcomes additional information regarding this species. Please fill out the observation form in this brochure. Thank you.

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## SWANS, GEESE, & DUCKS

- Greater White-fronted Goose (*Anser albifrons*) . . . . . \*
- Snow Goose (*Chen caerulescens*) . . . . . T
- Ross's Goose (*Chen rossii*) . . . . . T
- Canada Goose (*Branta canadensis*) . . . . . BW
- Cackling Goose (*Branta hutchinsonii*) . . . . . \*
- Brant (*Branta bernicla*) . . . . . \*
- Trumpeter Swan (*Cygnus buccinator*) . . . . . +BW
- Tundra Swan (*Cygnus columbianus*) . . . . . T
- Whooper Swan (*Cygnus cygnus*) . . . . . \*
- Wood Duck (*Aix sponsa*) . . . . . +T
- Gadwall (*Anas strepera*) . . . . . Bw
- Eurasian Wigeon (*Anas penelope*) . . . . . \*
- American Wigeon (*Anas americana*) . . . . . Bw
- American Black Duck (*Anas rubripes*) . . . . . \*
- Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*) . . . . . BW
- Blue-winged Teal (*Anas discors*) . . . . . Bw
- Cinnamon Teal (*Anas cyanoptera*) . . . . . B
- Northern Shoveler (*Anas clypeata*) . . . . . Bw
- Northern Pintail (*Anas acuta*) . . . . . BW
- Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*) . . . . . BW
- Canvasback (*Aythya valisineria*) . . . . . B
- Redhead (*Aythya americana*) . . . . . B
- Ring-necked Duck (*Aythya collaris*) . . . . . B
- Greater Scaup (*Aythya marila*) . . . . . \*
- Lesser Scaup (*Aythya affinis*) . . . . . B
- Harlequin Duck (*Histrionicus histrionicus*) . . . . . +B
- Surf Scoter (*Melanitta perspicillata*) . . . . . \*
- White-winged Scoter (*Melanitta fusca*) . . . . . \*
- Black Scoter (*Melanitta nigra*) . . . . . \*
- Long-tailed Duck (*Clangula hyemalis*) . . . . . \*
- Bufflehead (*Bucephala albeola*) . . . . . BW
- Common Goldeneye (*Bucephala clangula*) . . . . . W
- Barrow's Goldeneye (*Bucephala islandica*) . . . . . BW
- Hooded Merganser (*Lophodytes cucullatus*) . . . . . +B
- Common Merganser (*Mergus merganser*) . . . . . BW
- Red-breasted Merganser (*Mergus serrator*) . . . . . +T
- Ruddy Duck (*Oxyura jamaicensis*) . . . . . B

**PARTRIDGES, GROUSE, TURKEYS, & QUAIL**

- Chukar (*Alectoris chukar*) . . . . . \*
- Gray Partridge (*Perdix perdix*) . . . . . +B
- Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus*) . . . . . BW
- Dusky Grouse (*Dendragapus obscurus*),  
formerly Blue Grouse . . . . . Bw
- Wild Turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*) . . . . . \*

**LOONS**

- Red-throated Loon (*Gavia stellata*) . . . . . \*
- Pacific Loon (*Gavia pacifica*) . . . . . +
- Common Loon (*Gavia immer*) . . . . . +B

**GREBES**

- Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*) . . . . . Bw
- Horned Grebe (*Podiceps auritus*) . . . . . +T
- Red-necked Grebe (*Podiceps grisegena*) . . . . . +B
- Eared Grebe (*Podiceps nigricollis*) . . . . . B
- Western Grebe (*Aechmophorus occidentalis*) . . . . . T
- Clark's Grebe (*Aechmophorus clarkii*) . . . . . \*T

**PELICANS**

- American White Pelican (*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*) B

**CORMORANTS**

- Double-crested Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*) B

**BITTERNS & HERONS**

- American Bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*) . . . . . +B
- Great Blue Heron (*Ardea herodias*) . . . . . BW
- Great Egret (*Ardea alba*) . . . . . \*
- Snowy Egret (*Egretta thula*) . . . . . \*
- Tricolored Heron (*Egretta tricolor*) . . . . . \*
- Cattle Egret (*Bubuluc ibis*) . . . . . \*
- Green Heron (*Butorides virescens*) . . . . . \*
- Black-crowned Night-Heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*) \*

**IBISES & SPOONBILLS**

- Glossy Ibis (*Plegadis falcinellus*) . . . . . \*
- White-faced Ibis (*Plegadis chihi*) . . . . . T

**STORKS**

- Wood Stork (*Mycteria americana*) . . . . . \*

**AMERICAN VULTURES**

- Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura*) . . . . . +T

**KITES, HAWKS, EAGLES, & ALLIES**

- Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*) . . . . . B
- Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) . . . . . BW
- Northern Harrier (*Circus cyaneus*) . . . . . +Bw
- Sharp-shinned Hawk (*Accipiter striatus*) . . . . . +Bw
- Cooper's Hawk (*Accipiter cooperii*) . . . . . +BW
- Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*) . . . . . +Bw
- Red-shouldered Hawk (*Buteo lineatus*) . . . . . \*
- Broad-winged Hawk (*Buteo platypterus*) . . . . . \*
- Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*) . . . . . +B
- Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*) . . . . . Bw
- Ferruginous Hawk (*Buteo regalis*) . . . . . +T
- Rough-legged Hawk (*Buteo lagopus*) . . . . . +W
- Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*) . . . . . +BW

**CARACARAS & FALCONS**

- Crested Caracara (*Caracara plancus*) . . . . . \*
- American Kestrel (*Falco sparverius*) . . . . . +Bw
- Merlin (*Falco columbarius*) . . . . . +T
- Gyrfalcon (*Falco rusticolus*) . . . . . \*+
- Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*) . . . . . B
- Prairie Falcon (*Falco mexicanus*) . . . . . +Bw

**RAILS, GALLINULES, & COOTS**

- Yellow Rail (*Coturnicops noveboracensis*) . . . . . \*
- Virginia Rail (*Rallus limicola*) . . . . . +Bw
- Sora (*Porzana carolina*) . . . . . B
- American Coot (*Fulica americana*) . . . . . Bw

**CRANES**

- Sandhill Crane (*Grus canadensis*) . . . . . B
- Whooping Crane (*Grus americana*) . . . . . +

**PLOVERS & LAPWINGS**

- Black-bellied Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*) . . . . . \*
- Snowy Plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus*) . . . . . \*
- Semipalmated Plover (*Charadrius semipalmatus*) . . . . . \*
- Killdeer (*Charadrius vociferus*) . . . . . Bw

**STILTS & AVOCETS**

- Black-necked Stilt (*Himantopus mexicanus*) . . . . . \*
- American Avocet (*Recurvirostra americana*) . . . . . T

**SANDPIPERS, PHALAROPES, & ALLIES**

- Greater Yellowlegs (*Tringa melanoleuca*) . . . . . T
- Lesser Yellowlegs (*Tringa flavipes*) . . . . . T
- Solitary Sandpiper (*Tringa solitaria*) . . . . . T
- Willet (*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*) . . . . . T
- Wandering Tattler (*Heteroscelus incanus*) . . . . . \*
- Spotted Sandpiper (*Actitis macularia*) . . . . . B
- Upland Sandpiper (*Bartramia longicauda*) . . . . . \*
- Long-billed Curlew (*Numenius americanus*) . . . . . +B
- Hudsonian Godwit (*Limosa haemastica*) . . . . . \*
- Marbled Godwit (*Limosa fedoa*) . . . . . T
- Ruddy Turnstone (*Arenaria interpres*) . . . . . \*
- Red Knot (*Calidris canutus*) . . . . . \*
- Sanderling (*Calidris alba*) . . . . . \*
- Semipalmated Sandpiper (*Calidris pusilla*) . . . . . \*
- Western Sandpiper (*Calidris mauri*) . . . . . \*
- Least Sandpiper (*Calidris minutilla*) . . . . . \*
- White-rumped Sandpiper (*Calidris fuscicollis*) . . . . . \*
- Baird's Sandpiper (*Calidris bairdii*) . . . . . \*
- Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*) . . . . . \*
- Dunlin (*Calidris alpina*) . . . . . \*
- Stilt Sandpiper (*Calidris himantopus*) . . . . . \*
- Short-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus griseus*) . . . . . \*
- Long-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus scolopaceus*) . . . . . \*
- Wilson's Snipe (*Gallinago delicata*) . . . . . BW
- Wilson's Phalarope (*Phalaropus tricolor*) . . . . . +B
- Red-necked Phalarope (*Phalaropus lobatus*) . . . . . \*

**SKUAS, GULLS, TERNS, & SKIMMERS**

- Parasitic Jaeger (*Stercorarius parasiticus*) . . . . . \*
- Laughing Gull (*Larus articilla*) . . . . . \*
- Franklin's Gull (*Larus pipixcan*) . . . . . +\*
- Bonaparte's Gull (*Larus philadelphia*) . . . . . \*
- Mew Gull (*Larus canus*) . . . . . \*
- Ring-billed Gull (*Larus delawarensis*) . . . . . T
- California Gull (*Larus californicus*) . . . . . B
- Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*) . . . . . \*
- Sabine's Gull (*Xema sabini*) . . . . . \*
- Caspian Tern (*Sterna caspia*) . . . . . +B
- Common Tern (*Sterna hirundo*) . . . . . \*
- Arctic Tern (*Sterna paradisaea*) . . . . . \*
- Forster's Tern (*Sterna forsteri*) . . . . . \*
- Least Tern (*Sterna antillarum*) . . . . . \*
- Black Tern (*Chlidonias niger*) . . . . . +B

**AUKS, MURRES, & PUFFINS**

- Long-billed Murrelet (*Brachyramphus perdix*) . . . . . \*

**PIGEONS & DOVES**

- Rock Pigeon (*Columba livia*) . . . . . BW
- Band-tailed Pigeon (*Patagioenas fasciata*) . . . . . \*
- Eurasian Collared-Dove (*Streptopelia decaocto*) . . . . . +\*
- White-winged Dove (*Zenaida asiatica*) . . . . . \*
- Mourning Dove (*Zenaida macroura*) . . . . . +B

**CUCKOOS, ROADRUNNERS, & ANIS**

- Black-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*) . . . . . +\*

**OWLS**

- Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*) . . . . . \*+
- Flammulated Owl (*Otus flammeolus*) . . . . . \*+
- Western Screech-Owl (*Megascops kennicottii*) . . . . . \*+
- Eastern Screech-Owl (*Megascops asio*) . . . . . \*+
- Great Horned Owl (*Bubo virginianus*) . . . . . +BW
- Snowy Owl (*Nyctea scandiaca*) . . . . . \*+
- Northern Pygmy-Owl (*Glaucidium gnoma*) . . . . . +BW
- Burrowing Owl (*Athene cucularia*) . . . . . \*+
- Great Gray Owl (*Strix nebulosa*) . . . . . +BW
- Long-eared Owl (*Asio otus*) . . . . . \*+B
- Short-eared Owl (*Asio flammeus*) . . . . . +B
- Boreal Owl (*Aegolius funereus*) . . . . . +Bw
- Northern Saw-whet Owl (*Aegolius acadicus*) . . . . . +Bw

**GOATSUCKERS**

- Common Nighthawk (*Chordeiles minor*) . . . . . B

**SWIFTS**

- Vaux's Swift (*Chaetura vauxi*) . . . . . \*
- White-throated Swift (*Aeronautes saxatalis*) . . . . . B

**HUMMINGBIRDS**

- Black-chinned Hummingbird (*Archilochus alexandri*) \*+
- Calliope Hummingbird (*Stellula calliope*) . . . . . +B
- Broad-tailed Hummingbird (*Selasphorus platycercus*) +B
- Rufous Hummingbird (*Selasphorus rufus*) . . . . . +B

**KINGFISHERS**

- Belted Kingfisher (*Ceryle alcyon*) . . . . . BW

**WOODPECKERS & ALLIES**

- Lewis's Woodpecker (*Melanerpes lewis*) . . . . . +B
- Red-headed Woodpecker (*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*) \*
- Red-bellied Woodpecker (*Melanerpes carolinus*) \*
- Williamson's Sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus thyroideus*) . . . . . B
- Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus varius*) . . . . . \*
- Red-naped Sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus nuchalis*) . . . . . B
- Downy Woodpecker (*Picoides pubescens*) . . . . . BW
- Hairy Woodpecker (*Picoides villosus*) . . . . . BW
- White-headed Woodpecker (*Picoides albolarvatus*) \*
- American Three-toed Woodpecker (*Picoides dorsalis*) +BW
- Black-backed Woodpecker (*Picoides arcticus*) . . . . . +Bw
- Northern Flicker (*Colaptes auratus*) . . . . . BW
- Pileated Woodpecker (*Dryocopus pileatus*) . . . . . \*+

**TYRANT FLYCATCHERS**

- Olive-sided Flycatcher (*Contopus cooperi*) . . . . . B
- Western Wood-Pewee (*Contopus sordidulus*) . . . . . B
- Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*) . . . . . B
- Least Flycatcher (*Empidonax minimus*) . . . . . \*T
- Hammond's Flycatcher (*Empidonax hammondi*) B
- Gray Flycatcher (*Empidonax wrightii*) . . . . . +b
- Dusky Flycatcher (*Empidonax oberholseri*) . . . . . B
- Cordilleran Flycatcher (*Empidonax occidentalis*) . . . . . +b
- Say's Phoebe (*Sayornis saya*) . . . . . \*
- Ash-throated Flycatcher (*Myiarchus cinerascens*) \*
- Western Kingbird (*Tyrannus verticalis*) . . . . . T
- Eastern Kingbird (*Tyrannus tyrannus*) . . . . . T
- Scissor-tailed Flycatcher (*Tyrannus forficatus*) . . . . . \*

**SHRIKES**

- Loggerhead Shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus*) . . . . . +T
- Northern Shrike (*Lanius excubitor*) . . . . . +W

**VIREOS**

- Yellow-throated Vireo (*Vireo flavifrons*) . . . . . \*
- Blue-headed Vireo (*Vireo solitarius*) . . . . . \*
- Warbling Vireo (*Vireo gilvus*) . . . . . B
- Philadelphia Vireo (*Vireo philadelphicus*) . . . . . \*
- Red-eyed Vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*) . . . . . \*

**JAYS, MAGPIES, & CROWS**

- Gray Jay (*Perisoreus canadensis*) . . . . . BW
- Steller's Jay (*Cyanocitta stelleri*) . . . . . BW
- Blue Jay (*Cyanocitta cristata*) . . . . . \*w
- Pinyon Jay (*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*) . . . . . \*W
- Clark's Nutcracker (*Nucifraga columbiana*) . . . . . BW
- Black-billed Magpie (*Pica hudsonia*) . . . . . BW
- American Crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*) . . . . . BW
- Common Raven (*Corvus corax*) . . . . . BW

**LARKS**

- Horned Lark (*Eremophila alpestris*) . . . . . BW

**SWALLOWS**

- Tree Swallow (*Tachycineta bicolor*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Violet-green Swallow (*Tachycineta thalassina*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Northern Rough-winged Swallow  
(*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Bank Swallow (*Riparia riparia*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Cliff Swallow (*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Barn Swallow (*Hirundo rustica*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_

**TITMICE, NUTHATCHES, & CREEPERS**

- Black-capped Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*) . . . +BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Mountain Chickadee (*Poecile gambeli*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Red-breasted Nuthatch (*Sitta canadensis*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- White-breasted Nuthatch (*Sitta carolinensis*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Pygmy Nuthatch (*Sitta pygmaea*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Brown Creeper (*Certhia americana*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_

**WRENS**

- Rock Wren (*Salpinctes obsoletus*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Canyon Wren (*Catherpes mexicanus*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- House Wren (*Troglodytes aedon*) . . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Winter Wren (*Troglodytes troglodytes*) . . . . . \*w \_\_\_\_\_
- Sedge Wren (*Cistothorus platensis*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Marsh Wren (*Cistothorus palustris*) . . . . . +Bw \_\_\_\_\_

**DIPPERS**

- American Dipper (*Cinclus mexicanus*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_

**OLD WORLD WARBLERS, GNATCATCHERS, OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS, & THRUSHES**

- Golden-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus satrapa*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Ruby-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus calendula*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (*Poliophtila caerulea*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Western Bluebird (*Sialia mexicana*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Mountain Bluebird (*Sialia currucoides*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Townsend's Solitaire (*Myadestes townsendi*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Veery (*Catharus fuscescens*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Swainson's Thrush (*Catharus ustulatus*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Hermit Thrush (*Catharus guttatus*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- American Robin (*Turdus migratorius*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Varied Thrush (*Ixoreus naevius*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_

**MOCKINGBIRDS, THRASHERS, & ALLIES**

- Gray Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*) . . . . . +bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Northern Mockingbird (*Mimus polyglottos*) . . . . . \*w \_\_\_\_\_
- Sage Thrasher (*Oreoscoptes montanus*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Brown Thrasher (*Toxostoma rufum*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_

**STARLINGS & ALLIES**

- European Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_

**WAGTAILS & PIPITS**

- American Pipit (*Anthus rubescens*) . . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Sprague's Pipit (*Anthus spragueii*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_

**WAXWINGS & SILKY-FLYCATCHERS**

- Bohemian Waxwing (*Bombycilla garrulous*) . . . . . W \_\_\_\_\_
- Cedar Waxwing (*Bombycilla cedrorum*) . . . . . +BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Phainopepla (*Phainopepla nitens*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_

**WOOD-WARBLERS, TANAGERS, GROSBEAKS, SPARROWS, BUNTINGS, BLACKBIRDS, & ALLIES**

- Tennessee Warbler (*Vermivora peregrina*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Orange-crowned Warbler (*Vermivora celata*) . . . . . +B \_\_\_\_\_
- Nashville Warbler (*Vermivora ruficapilla*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Virginia's Warbler (*Vermivora virginiae*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Yellow Warbler (*Dendroica petechia*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Chestnut-sided Warbler (*Dendroica pensylvanica*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Cape May Warbler (*Dendroica tigrina*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Yellow-rumped Warbler (*Dendroica coronata*) . . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Townsend's Warbler (*Dendroica townsendi*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Blackburnian Warbler (*Dendroica fusca*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Yellow-throated Warbler (*Dendroica dominica*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Prairie Warbler (*Dendroica discolor*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Palm Warbler (*Dendroica palmarum*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Bay-breasted Warbler (*Dendroica castanea*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Blackpoll Warbler (*Dendroica striata*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Black-and-white Warbler (*Mniotilta varia*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- American Redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Prothonotary Warbler (*Protonotaria citrea*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Ovenbird (*Seiurus aurocapilla*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Northern Waterthrush (*Seiurus noveboracensis*) . . . . . +B \_\_\_\_\_
- MacGillivray's Warbler (*Oporonis tolmiei*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Common Yellowthroat (*Geothlypis trichas*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Hooded Warbler (*Wilsonia citrina*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Wilson's Warbler (*Wilsonia pusilla*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Yellow-breasted Chat (*Icteria virens*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Scarlet Tanager (*Piranga olivacea*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Western Tanager (*Piranga ludoviciana*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Green-tailed Towhee (*Pipilo chlorurus*) . . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Spotted Towhee (*Pipilo maculatus*) . . . . . +bw \_\_\_\_\_
- American Tree Sparrow (*Spizella arborea*) . . . . . +W \_\_\_\_\_
- Chipping Sparrow (*Spizella passerine*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Clay-colored Sparrow (*Spizella pallida*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Brewer's Sparrow (*Spizella breweri*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Field Sparrow (*Spizella pusilla*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Black-chinned Sparrow (*Spizella atrogularis*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Vesper Sparrow (*Poocetes gramineus*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Lark Sparrow (*Chondestes grammacus*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Black-throated Sparrow (*Amphispiza bilineata*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Sage Sparrow (*Amphispiza belli*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Lark Bunting (*Calamospiza melanocorys*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Savannah Sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Grasshopper Sparrow (*Ammodramus savannarum*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Le Conte's Sparrow (*Ammodramus leconteii*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Fox Sparrow (*Passerella iliaca*) . . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Song Sparrow (*Melospiza melodia*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Lincoln's Sparrow (*Melospiza lincolni*) . . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_

- Swamp Sparrow (*Melospiza georgiana*) . . . . . \*w \_\_\_\_\_
- White-throated Sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*) . . . \*w \_\_\_\_\_
- Harris's Sparrow (*Zonotrichia querula*) . . . . . \*W \_\_\_\_\_
- White-crowned Sparrow (*Zonotrichia leucophrys*) Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Dark-eyed Junco (*Junco hyemalis*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- McCown's Longspur (*Calcarius mccownii*) . . . . . \*
- Lapland Longspur (*Calcarius lapponicus*) . . . . . \*
- Snow Bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis*) . . . . . \*W \_\_\_\_\_
- Rose-breasted Grosbeak (*Pheucticus ludovicianus*) \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Black-headed Grosbeak (*Pheucticus melanocephalus*) \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Lazuli Bunting (*Passerina amoena*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Indigo Bunting (*Passerina cyanea*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Bobolink (*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Red-Winged Blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*) . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Western Meadowlark (*Sturnella neglecta*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Yellow-headed Blackbird (*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*)  
 . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Rusty Blackbird (*Euphagus carolinus*) . . . . . \*
- Brewer's Blackbird (*Euphagus cyanocephalus*) . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Common Grackle (*Quiscalus quiscula*) . . . . . \*w \_\_\_\_\_
- Brown-headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*) . . . . . B \_\_\_\_\_
- Bullock's Oriole (*Icterus bullockii*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_
- Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*) . . . . . \* \_\_\_\_\_

**FINCHES & ALLIES**

- Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch (*Leucosticte tephrocotis*) +bW \_\_\_\_\_
- Black Rosy-Finch (*Leucosticte atrata*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Pine Grosbeak (*Pinicola enucleator*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Purple Finch (*Carpodacus purpureus*) . . . . . \*
- Cassin's Finch (*Carpodacus cassinii*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- House Finch (*Carpodacus mexicanus*) . . . . . +BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Red Crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- White-winged Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera*) . . . . Bw \_\_\_\_\_
- Common Redpoll (*Carduelis flammea*) . . . . . +W \_\_\_\_\_
- Hoary Redpoll (*Carduelis hornemanni*) . . . . . +w \_\_\_\_\_
- Pine Siskin (*Carduelis pinus*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_
- Lesser Goldfinch (*Carduelis psaltria*) . . . . . \*
- American Goldfinch (*Carduelis tristis*) . . . . . +W \_\_\_\_\_
- Evening Grosbeak (*Coccothraustes vespertinus*) . . . +W \_\_\_\_\_

**OLD WORLD SPARROWS**

- House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*) . . . . . BW \_\_\_\_\_